

Fractal:
An open-source framework
for reproducible bioimage analysis
at scale
using OME-Zarrs

29/11/2024

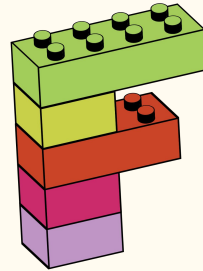
Joel Lüthi (Bio Vision Center, University of Zurich)

Goals of today's seminar

1. What is an OME-Zarr?

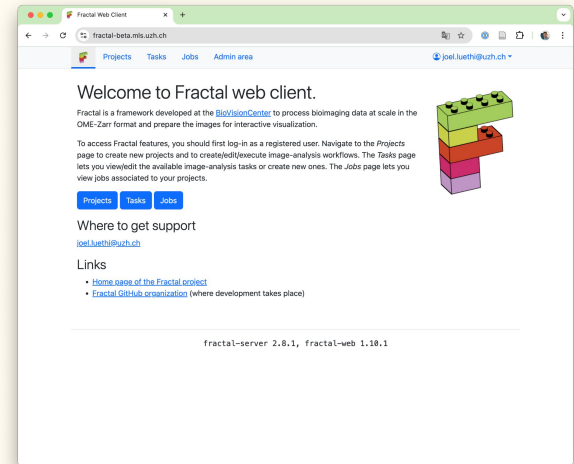


2. Introduction to Fractal



Fractal

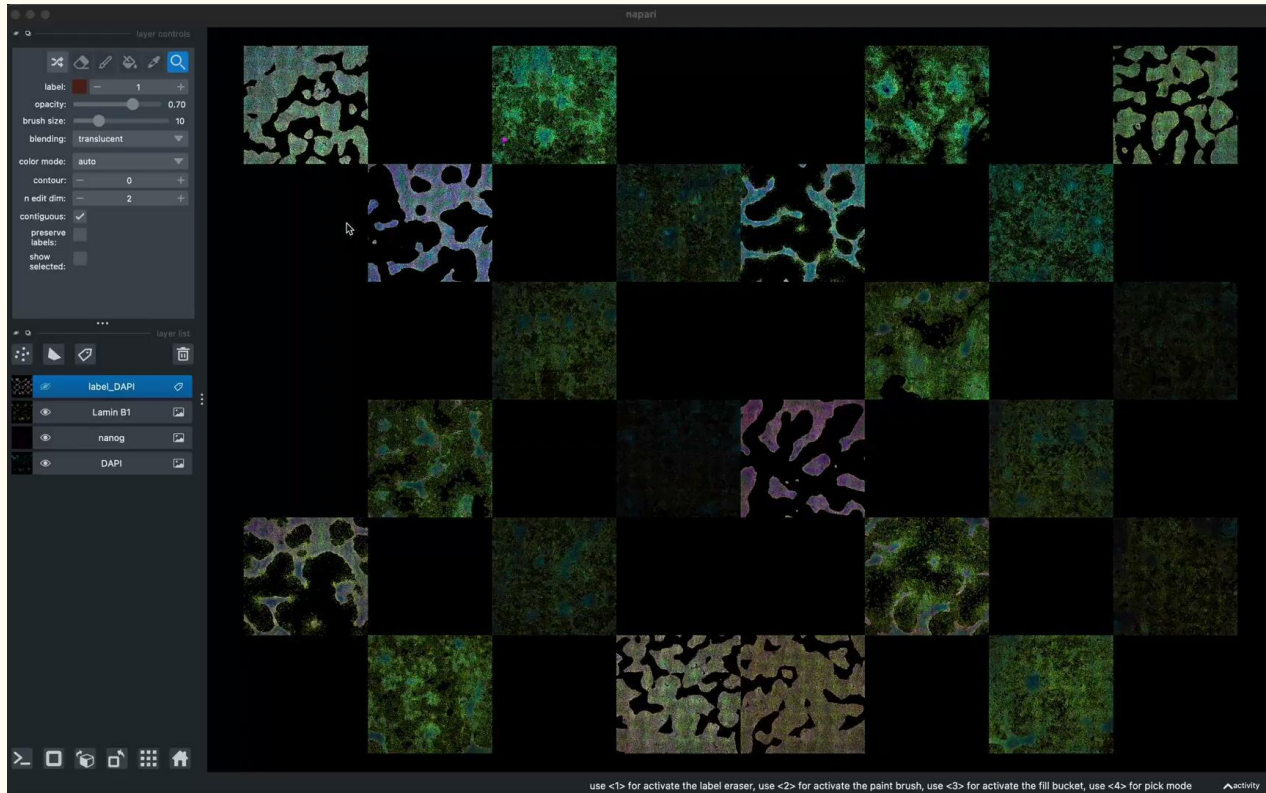
3. Fractal Demo



Modern microscopes produce a lot of data!



We need ways to interactively explore large datasets

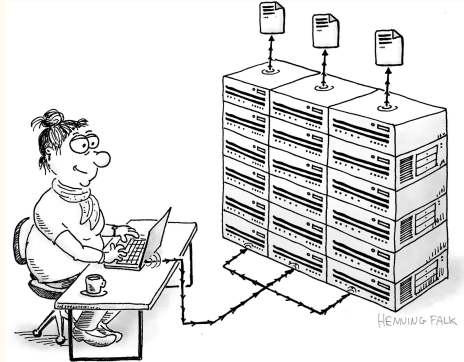


How should we store large bioimage data?

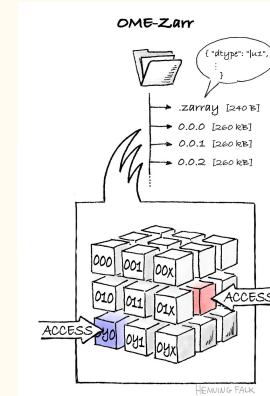
Multi-resolution data



Cloud & HPC compatible



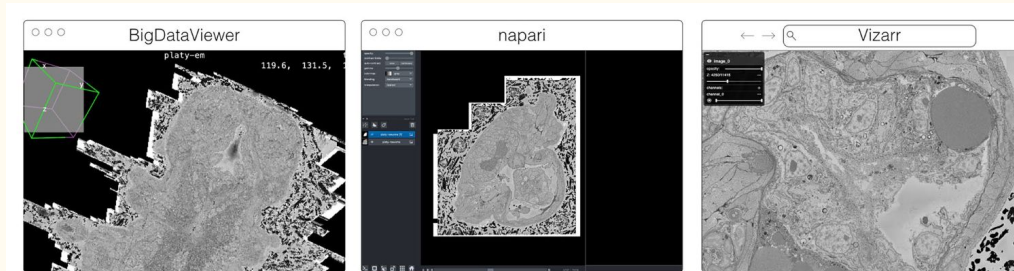
Support for 5D



⇒ Let's design our new custom file format!

Let's **NOT** design our new custom file format!

⇒ Let's use OME-Zarr



OME-Zarr: a cloud-optimized bioimaging file format with international community support

[Josh Moore](#), [Daniela Basurto-Lozada](#), [Sébastien Besson](#), [John Bogovic](#), [Jordão Bragantini](#), [Eva M. Brown](#), [Jean-Marie Burel](#), [Xavier Casas Moreno](#), [Gustavo de Medeiros](#), [Erin E. Diel](#), [David Gault](#), [Satrajit S. Ghosh](#), [Ilan Gold](#), [Yaroslav O. Halchenko](#), [Matthew Hartley](#), [Dave Horsfall](#), [Mark S. Keller](#), [Mark Kittisopikul](#), [Gabor Kovacs](#), [Aybüke Küpcü Yoldaş](#), [Koji Kyoda](#), [Albane le Tournoux de la Villegeorges](#), [Tong Li](#), [Prisca Liberali](#), [Dominik Lindner](#), [Melissa Linkert](#), [Joel Lüthi](#), [Jeremy Maitin-Shepard](#), [Trevor Manz](#), [Luca Marconato](#), [Matthew McCormick](#), [Merlin Lange](#), [Khaled Mohamed](#), [William Moore](#), [Nils Norlin](#), [Wei Ouyang](#), [Bugra Özdemir](#), [Giovanni Palla](#), [Constantin Pape](#), [Lucas Pelkmans](#), [Tobias Pietzsch](#), [Stephan Preibisch](#), [Martin Prete](#), [Norman Rzepka](#), [Sameeul Samee](#), [Nicholas Schaub](#), [Hythem Sidky](#), [Ahmet Can Solak](#), [David R. Stirling](#), [Jonathan Striebel](#), [Christian Tischer](#), [Daniel Toloudis](#), [Isaac Virshup](#), [Petr Walczysko](#), [Alan M. Watson](#), [Erin Weisbart](#), [Frances Wong](#), [Kevin A. Yamauchi](#), [Omer Bayraktar](#), [Beth A. Cimini](#), [Nils Gehlenborg](#), [Muzlifah Haniffa](#), [Nathan Hotelling](#), [Shuichi Onami](#), [Loïc A. Royer](#), [Stephan Saalfeld](#), [Oliver Stegle](#), [Fabian J. Theis](#), [Jason R. Swedlow](#)

doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.02.17.528834>

Visualization tool	Use	Language/framework
AGAVE	Linux, MacOS, Windows	C++, OpenGL
ITKWidgets	Web (Jupyter)	Python, WASM
MoBIE/BigDataViewer	Linux, MacOS, Windows	Java
napari	Desktop	Python
Neuroglancer	Web	WebGL
Validator	Web	Svelte
Viv	Web	React, deck.gl
webKnossos	Web	React, WebGL
website-3d-cell-viewer	Web	React, TypeScript, WebGL

An up-to-date version of the table is maintained at <https://ngff.openmicroscopy.org/tools> and contributions are welcome

OME-Zarr: The next generation file format for bioimage data => compatible with large scale data & cloud storage

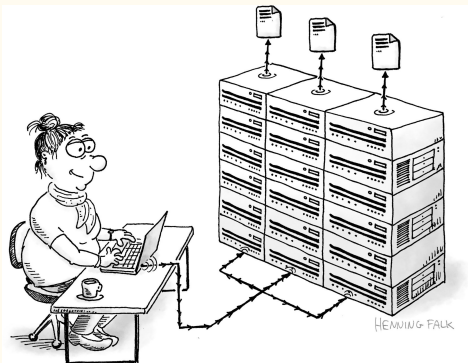
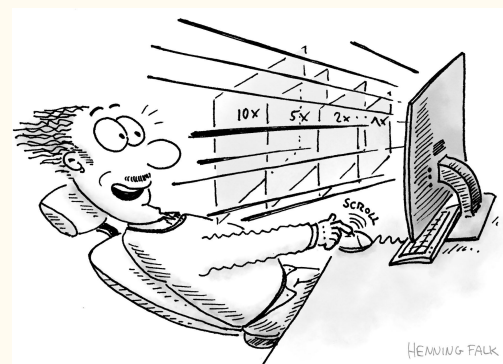
OME-Zarr: a cloud-optimized bioimaging file format with international community support

Josh Moore, Daniela Basurto-Lozada, Sébastien Besson, John Bogovic, Jordão Bragantini, Eva M. Brown, Jean-Marie Burel, Xavier Casas Moreno, Gustavo de Medeiros, Erin E. Diehl, David Gault, Sarrajit S. Ghosh, Ilan Gold, Yaroslav O. Halchenko, Matthew Hartley, Dave Horsfall, Mark S. Keller, Mark Kittisopikul, Gabor Kovacs, Aybüke Küpcü Yıldız, Koji Kyoda, Albane le Tournoux de la Villegeorges, Tong Li, Prisca Liberali, Dominik Lindner, Melissa Linkert, Joel Lüthi, Jeremy Maitin-Shepard, Trevor Manz, Luca Marconato, Matthew McCormick, Merlin Lange, Khaled Mohamed, William Moore, Nils Norlin, Wei Ouyang, Bugra Özdemir, Giovanni Palla, Constantin Pape, Lucas Pelkmans, Tobias Pietzsch, Stephan Preibisch, Martin Prete, Norman Rzepka, Sameel Samee, Nicholas Schaub, Hythem Sidky, Ahmet Can Solak, David R. Stirling, Jonathan Striebel, Christian Tischer, Daniel Toloudis, Isaac Virshup, Petr Walczysko, Alan M. Watson, Erin Weisbart, Frances Wong, Kevin A. Yamauchi, Omer Bayraktar, Beth A. Cimini, Nils Gehlenborg, Muzlifah Haniffa, Nathan Hotelling, Shuichi Onami, Loïc A. Royer, Stephan Saalfeld, Oliver Stegle, Fabian J. Theis, Jason R. Swedlow

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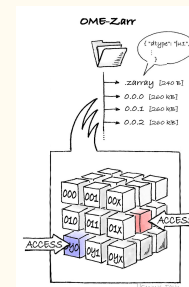
Large community effort

Multi-resolution data



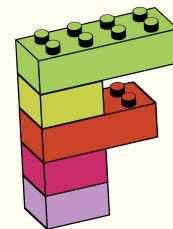
Cloud & HPC compatible

Chunked format with 5D support



How do we run
reproducible image analysis
at scale
using **OME-Zarrs**?

Fractal offers a framework for FAIR image analysis using OME-Zarrs



Fractal

The Fractal Framework

<https://fractal-analytics-platform.github.io>

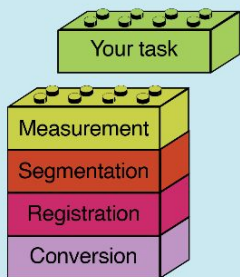


Process TBs of images as OME-Zarrs

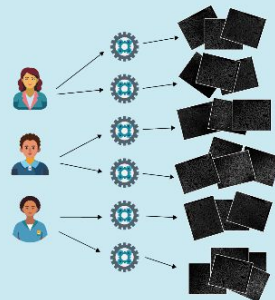


- Next-generation file format for bioimage data
- Cloud-ready community standard for 5D images

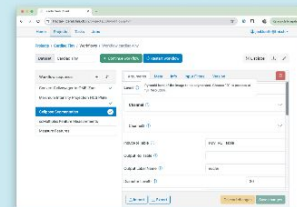
Extensible & user-definable workflows



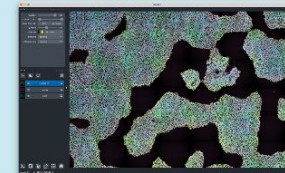
Scalable workflow execution



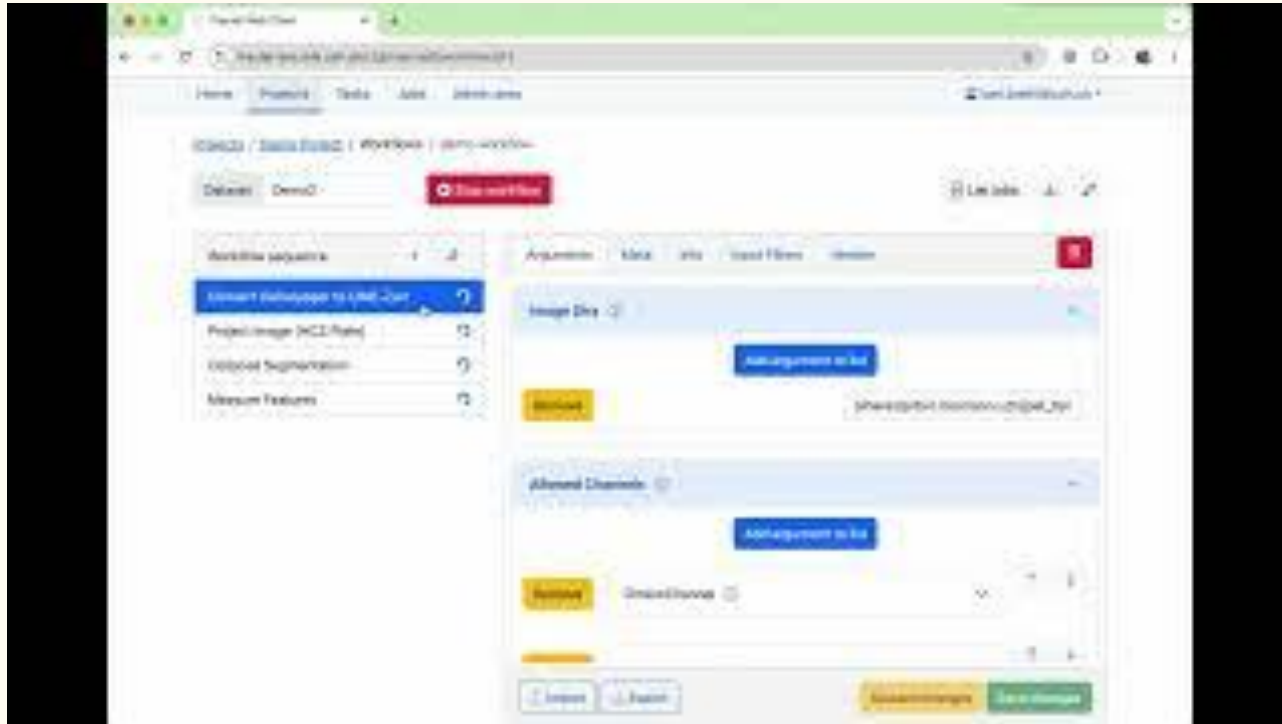
Web-based workflow management



Interactive visualization



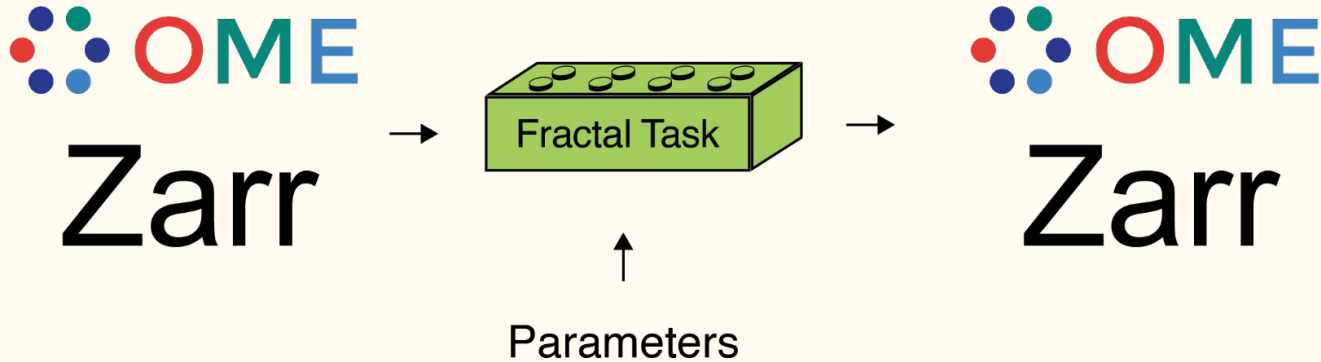
Control your workflows via a web interface



Fractal: Build modular, user-designed workflows



Your task?



How to build your own Fractal task?

Fractal Analytics Platform

Search

Fractal Analytics Platform

Fractal

Fractal V2 Changes

Build Your Own Fractal Task

Deploy Fractal Server & Web



Build a Fractal task

Fractal tasks are the core processing units of to build your workflows. Each Fractal task loads the data from one (or many) OME-Zarr(s) and applies processing to them. Fractal tasks are Linux command line executables. For the purpose of this demo, we will look at the Python implementation. You can think of a Fractal task as a Python function that knows how to process an OME-Zarr image and save the results back into that OME-Zarr image. With a bit of syntax sugar, this becomes a Fractal task you can then run from the web interface. To understand the types of tasks, their API & how they provide information to Fractal server, check out the [V2 Tasks page](#).

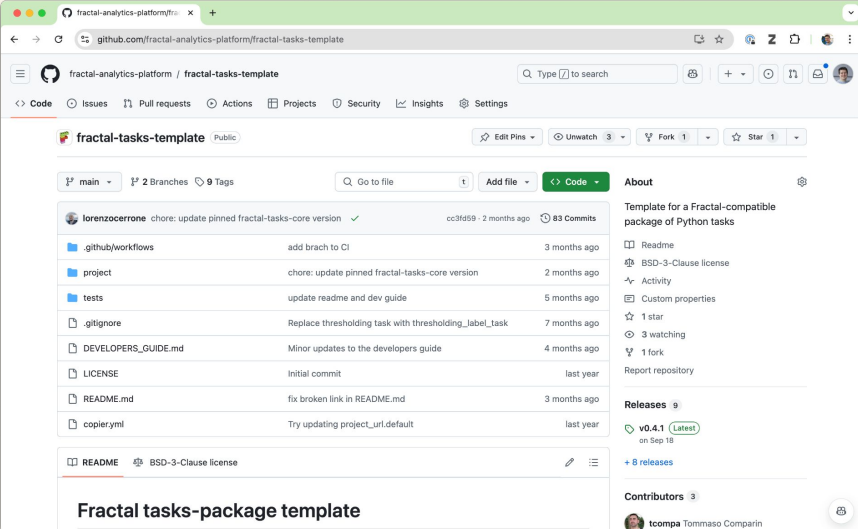
This page is all about building your own Fractal task. It comes down to 5 steps:

1. Create a repository for your tasks using the [fractal-tasks-template](#).
2. Develop your Python function to process an OME-Zarr as desired & follow the Fractal API for task input & function outputs.
3. Update the task-list to generate a Fractal manifest in your package.
4. Package your task (locally or via `pypi`).
5. Install your task on a given Fractal server.

This video walks you through all those steps for how to implement a custom Fractal task that does image-labeling based on a user-defined threshold.



The diagram illustrates the process of building a Fractal task. It starts with a blue circle labeled 'Idea', followed by a red play button icon, and ends with a green hexagon labeled 'Fractal Task'.

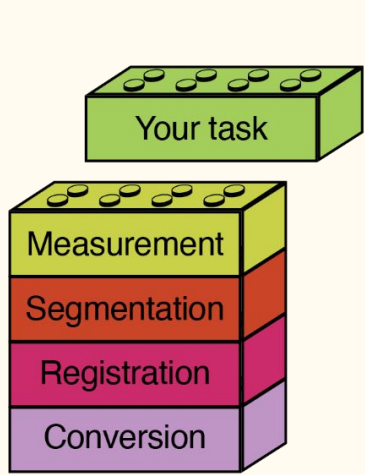


The screenshot shows the GitHub repository for `fractal-tasks-template`. The repository is public and has 83 commits, 2 branches, and 9 tags. The commit history is as follows:

Commit	Author	Message	Time
cc3fd59	lorenzocerrone	chore: update pinned fractal-tasks-core version	2 months ago
		add branch to CI	3 months ago
		chore: update pinned fractal-tasks-core version	2 months ago
		update readme and dev guide	5 months ago
		Replace thresholding task with thresholding_label_task	7 months ago
		Minor updates to the developers guide	4 months ago
		Initial commit	last year
		fix broken link in README.md	3 months ago
		Try updating project_url.default	last year




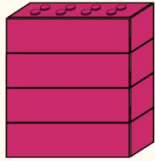


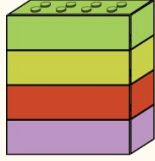


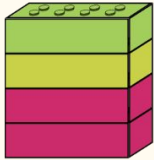


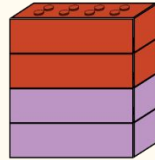


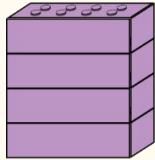


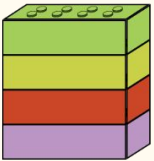


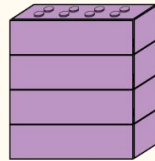




The repository includes a `README` file and a `BSD-3-Clause` license. The latest release is `v0.4.1`, published on Sep 18. The repository is maintained by `tcompa` (Tommaso Comparin).

Fractal has a growing community of task developers & task packages



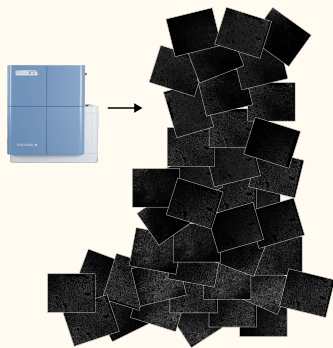
Measurement
Segmentation
Registration
Conversion

Your task

	<p>Fractal tasks core</p>  		<p>Fractal multi-view stitcher</p>  		<p>Operetta compose</p>  
	<p>scMultipleX</p>  		<p>Fractal plant-seg tasks</p>  		<p>Fractal lif converters</p>  
	<p>Apricot task collection</p>  		<p>Fractal faim ipa</p>  		<p>Full list of Fractal tasks</p> 

Fractal enables complex workflows

3D nuclear segmentation



Yokogawa
Cellvoyager
3D Images



Zarr

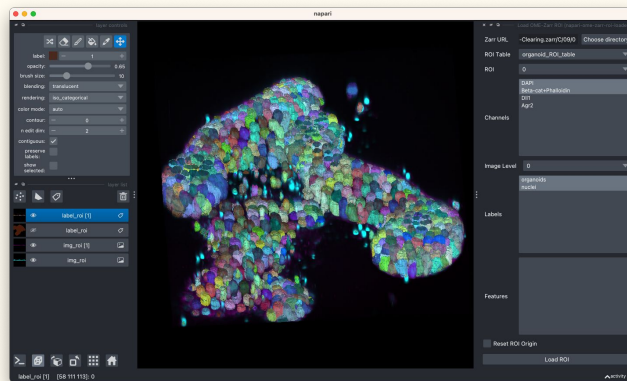
3D
OME-Zarr

MIP

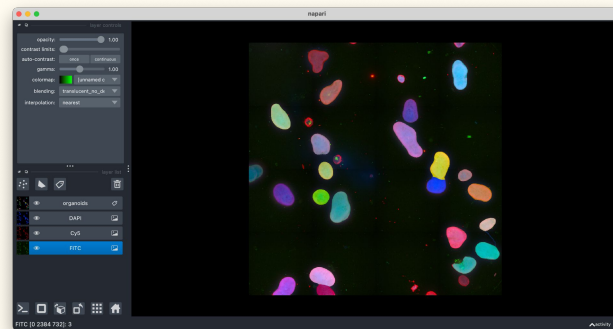


Zarr

2D
OME-Zarr



3D
measurements



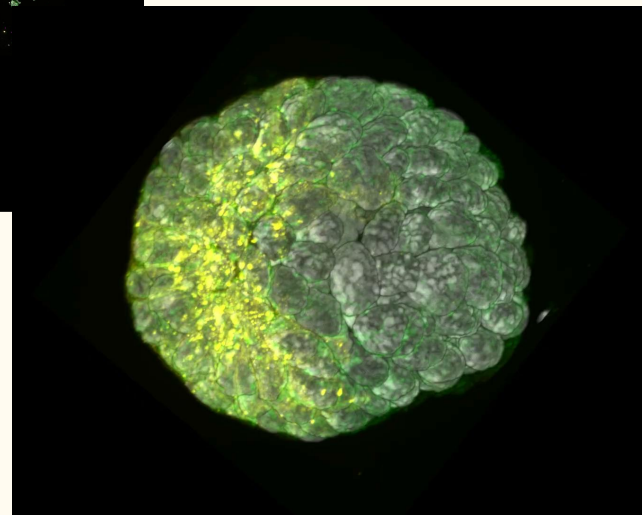
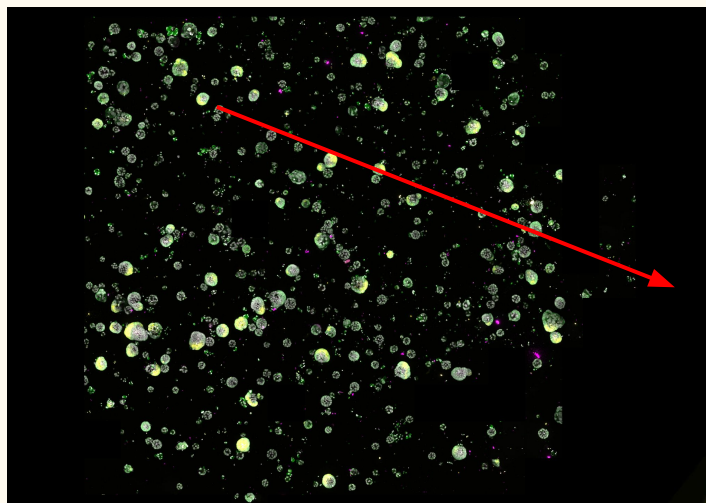
2D
measurements

2D organoid segmentation

	area	mean_intensity	standard_deviation_intensity
label			
1	2400.0	264.030426	71.719330
2	528.0	251.848480	121.864410
3	1536.0	200.345047	62.951511
4	5856.0	305.467712	95.109253
5	2768.0	241.529617	68.545265
...

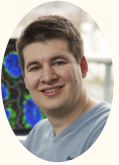
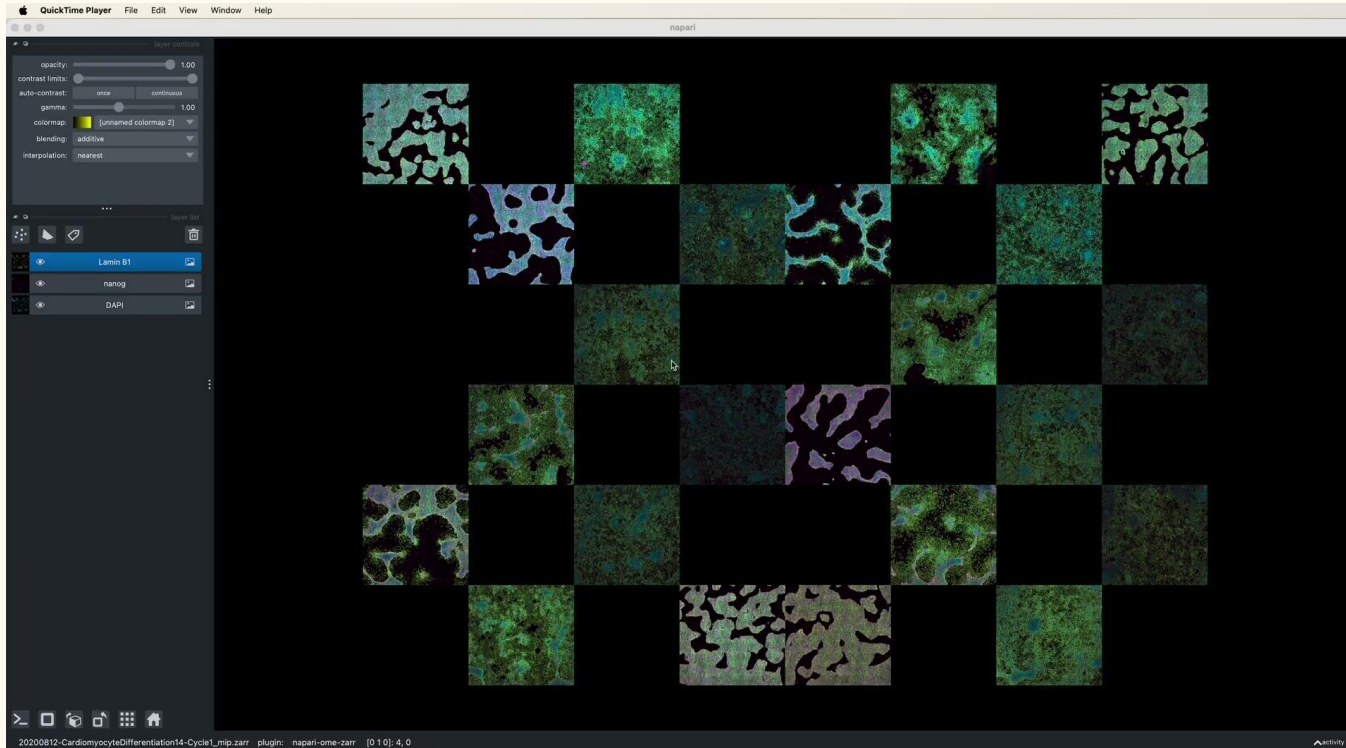
Benefits of processing OME-Zarrs

- Easily process images at optimized resolutions
- Iterate over arbitrary regions of huge 3D image datasets
- Use a standard format across microscopes
=> build interoperable processing units

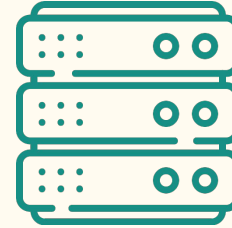
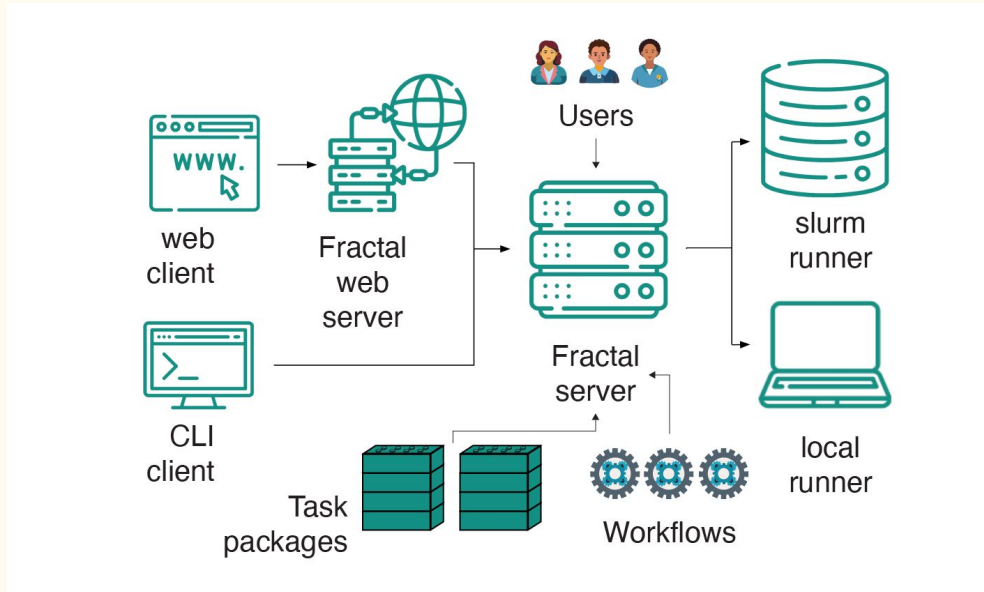


Images by Silvia Barbiero,
Liberali lab (FMI)

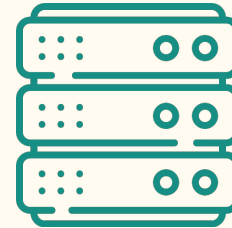
Fractal-processed OME-Zarrs contain images, segmentation and measurements \Rightarrow allow for integrated analysis like classification



Fractal runs in federated deployments



UZH Fractal Server



Your Fractal Server



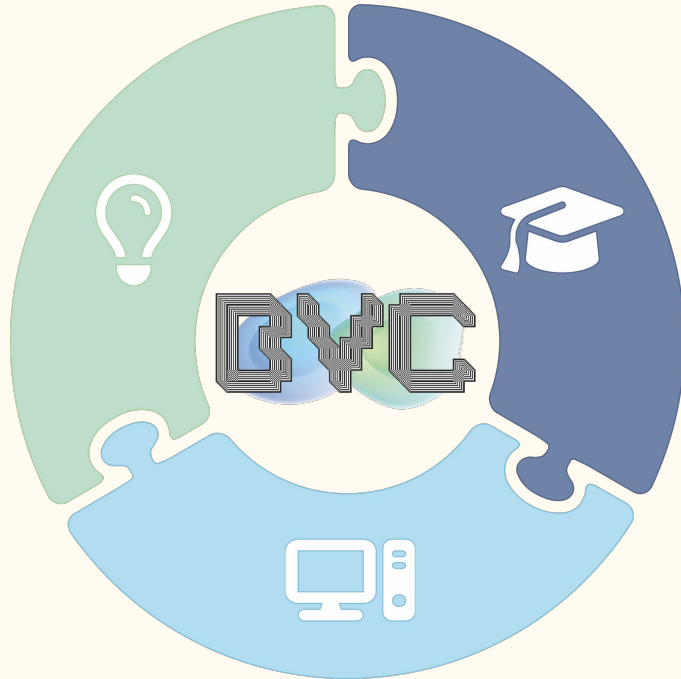
FMI Fractal Server

Demo time:

The UZH Fractal beta server

<https://fractal-beta.mls.uzh.ch/>

Fractal is developed at the BioVisionCenter



www.biovisioncenter.uzh.ch

Our mission

Make state-of-the-art bioimage analysis
at scale **accessible to all**

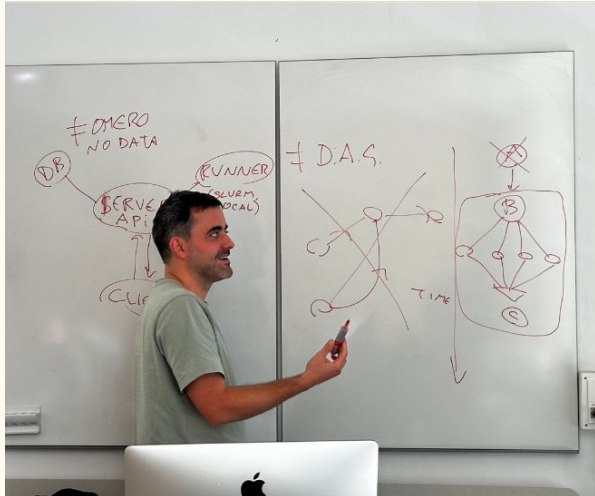
Champion standards for sharing and
reproducing bioimage analysis pipelines



The BioVisionCenter: a hub for bioimage analysis

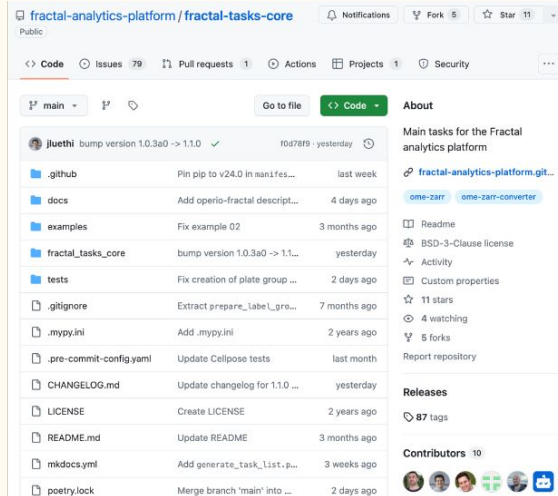
Cutting-edge expertise

We keep up with the fast-paced development of ML applied to computer vision



Excellence

We develop methods at the highest professional software standards



Partnership

We carry out advanced development work in specific areas of interest with our partners



Fractal is under active development

- We're developing Fractal in the open
- All our packages come with a permissive BSD3 open-source license
- Fractal runs in a federated fashion:
 - Every institution runs their own Fractal server
 - The BioVisionCenter partners with institutions to support their deployment & usage of Fractal

Component	GitHub Repository	Documentation	Package
server	fractal-server	fractal-server docs	fractal-server on PyPI
client	fractal-client	fractal-client docs	fractal-client on PyPI
web client	fractal-web	fractal-web docs	-
core tasks	fractal-tasks-core	fractal-tasks-core docs	fractal-tasks-core on PyPI



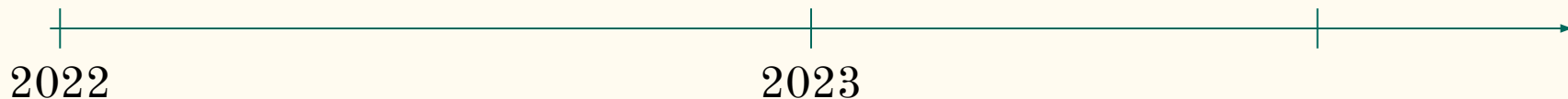
<https://fractal-analytics-platform.github.io>

Fractal timeline

Start of Fractal
development

Fractal 1.0: Stable
HCS processing

Fractal moves to the
BioVisionCenter



Fractal 2.0: Beyond
HCS & flexibility

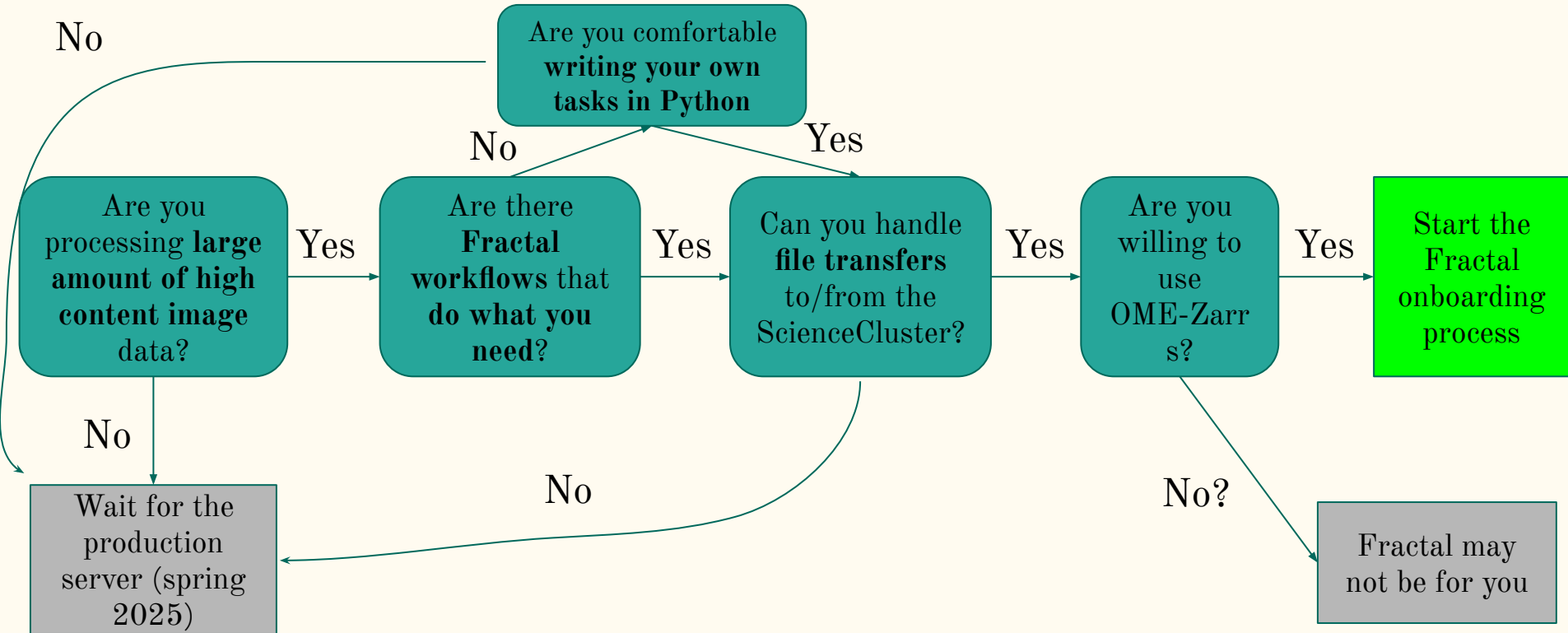
Fractal UZH
Beta server

Fractal UZH
production server



- Easier data transfers
- More converters for ZMB microscopes
- Viewer improvements
- Better task building tools (ngio)

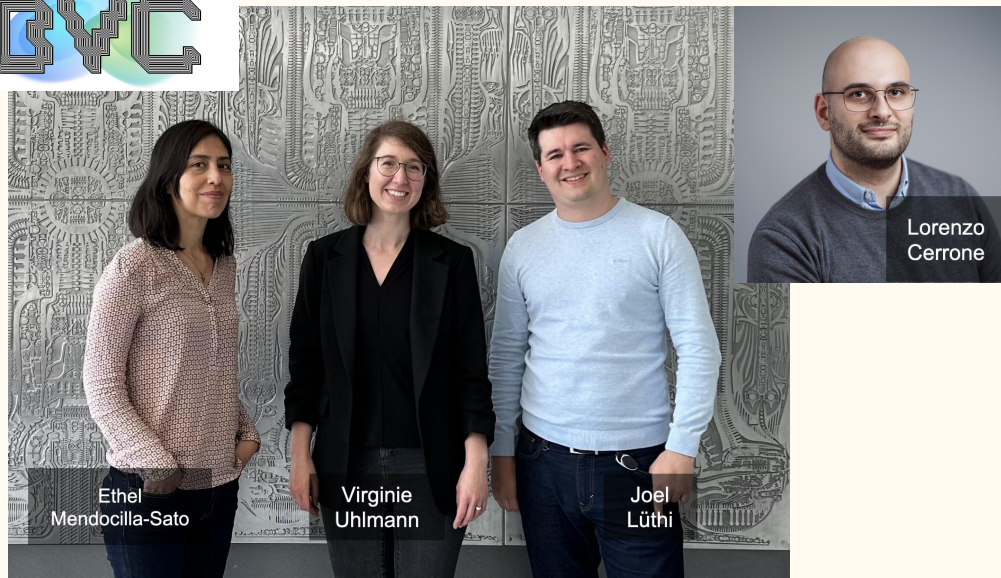
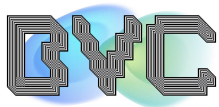
Should **you** use the Fractal beta server?



Additions coming in the production mode in spring 2025

- Easier data transfers
- Viewer improvements
- More converters for ZMB microscopes & more processing tasks
- Better tooling to build your own tasks
- Collaborate with the BioVisionCenter to build tasks for/with you

Acknowledgements



<https://fractal-analytics-platform.github.io>



Universität
Zürich^{UZH}



FMI

Friedrich Miescher Institute
for Biomedical Research

Development
support:

exact lab

Trieste, Italy

Early Fractal
support:



liberalilab.org



PELKMANS LAB



CHAN
ZUCKERBERG
INITIATIVE